

2023 Ohio State Fair Dog Show Junior A & B Showmanship and Junior You and Your Dog Question Bank

Youth Ages 9-11 as of January 1, 2023

Show Committees and Judges: Please use these questions when interviewing youth for Junior A & B Showmanship and Junior You and Your Dog Judging during the 2023 4-H project year.

Recommended use: Judges can select 2 or 3 sets of 6 questions and put each set in an envelope, allowing exhibitors to choose 1 of the envelopes, or use the same 6 questions for all juniors at a show. Select less difficult questions for Junior A Showmanship handlers. For State Fair Showmanship and You and Your Dog, youth will select 1 of 3 envelopes.

Recommended scoring: Where answers require explanations, exhibitors may answer using their own wording provided they convey the same meaning as the correct answer. As a judge, do not give hints or define a word in the question or statement. Youth are expected to know the meaning of the words. Each question is worth 10 points. If one question asks for multiple answers, then give partial credit for each correct answer.

Questions asked during the 2023 Ohio State Fair Dog Show Junior Showmanship and You and Your Dog classes will come from this bank of questions. Youth can find answers to all these questions in the *Ohio 4-H Dog Resource Handbook, © 2018*.

- Q1. How many teeth do adult dogs have?
A1. 42
P. 12
- Q2. What were the first animals domesticated by humans?
A2. Dogs
P. 13
- Q3. What American Kennel Club group of dogs was developed for serving humans by pulling sleds and guarding livestock?
A3. Working
P. 20
- Q4. In what AKC group of dogs is the Plott?
A4. Hound
P. 17
- Q5. What dog is regarded as the national dog of France, but began as a water retriever supposedly from Germany?
A5. Standard Poodle
P. 17
- Q6. What is the position of the upper and lower teeth called when the mouth is closed?
A6. Bite
P. 23

- Q7. What type of ear carriage does a French Bulldog have?
A7. Bat ears
P. 23
- Q8. What eye shape does the Cocker Spaniel have?
A8. Round
P. 24
- Q9. What type of tail carriage does an Afghan Hound have?
A9. Ring tail
P. 25
- Q10. What is the definition of tail carriage?
A10. The manner in which the tail is displayed
P. 25
- Q11. What is another term for a dog's topline?
A11. Backline
P. 26
- Q12. "Straight front" and "down in the pastern" are types of what part of the dog's body?
A12. Forequarters
P. 27
- Q13. What type of foot is a flat foot with toes spreading out?
A13. Splay foot
P. 26
- Q14. What type of feet are designed for quick initial speed and jumping, but not for endurance?
A14. Hare feet
P. 26
- Q15. Describe a smooth coat.
A15. A coat type that is sleek and shiny, and lies close to the dog's skin
P. 29
- Q16. What is another term for a broken coat?
A16. Wirehaired
P. 30
- Q17. What type of hair coat does a Puli have?
A17. Curly coat (accept corded)
P. 30
- Q18. How often should you groom a dog with a long coat?
A18. At least every other day
P. 30

- Q19. What type of basic brush is excellent for regular brushing?
A19. Bristle brush
P. 31
- Q20. What is the name of the brush that has pins on one side and bristles on the other?
A20. Combination brush (accept combination pin and bristle brush)
P. 31
- Q21. What is one (1) reason why dogs assume the play bow posture?
A21. (1) To invite others to play; (2) To communicate that any prior rough behavior is not intended to be threatening
P. 45
- Q22. What body posture is displayed by fear biters?
A22. Defensive Threat
P. 46
- Q23. What are two ways a mother dog may discipline her young puppy?
A23. (1) Body language; (2) Tone of voice; (3) Growl; (4) Stare; (5) Flatten with paw; (6) Shake by scruff of neck
P. 48 - 49
- Q24. What is the purpose of place training a puppy?
A24. To teach him to stay in a specific area
P. 55
- Q25. Name one of the beginning levels of 4-H obedience.
A25. (1) Beginner Novice; (2) Pre-Novice; (3) Novice (Accept Beginner Novice A, Beginner Novice B, Novice A or Novice B); (4) (Accept Preferred Novice)
P. 80-83
- Q26. What does the term "heel free" mean?
A26. To heel off leash
P. 83
- Q27. In what obedience class do two dogs perform the exercises together?
A27. Brace
P. 97
- Q28. What is first and most important step in stacking a dog?
A28. To gain control of his head
P. 103
- Q29. In showmanship, what is the method of moving your dog called?
A29. Gaiting
P. 103
- Q30. What is bait used for during a showmanship class?
A30. To keep the dog's attention
P. 105

- Q31. In showmanship, when are you allowed to put both of your knees on the ground?
A31. When stacking a toy breed on the floor
P. 105
- Q32. Name 2 breeds of the AKC Working Dog group that are shown on the table in showmanship.
A32. None (Working breeds are not shown on the table.)
P. 110
- Q33. In agility, what is the length of time a dog is required to pause on the pause table?
A33. A continuous 5 seconds (accept 5 seconds)
P. 117
- Q34. What is the term used to describe dogs that provide a service to their human partners?
A34. Assistance Dog
P. 121
- Q35. Name two (2) parts of the dog that make up the dog's backline.
A35. (1) Back; (2) Loin; (3) Croup
P. 130
- Q36. Which system in a dog's body serves to keep the body in touch with and responsive to its environment?
A36. Nervous system
P. 134
- Q37. What is the name for body scoring that allows veterinarians and dog owners to have a common understanding of a dog's weight?
A37. Body Condition Scoring
P. 158
- Q38. What body condition score (number and name) does a dog have where its ribs, pelvic bones, and other bones are noticeable from a distance; there is no visible body fat; and you cannot see any muscle mass?
A38. 1 = emaciated
P. 159
- Q39. Name two external parasites that belong to the arachnid family.
A39. (1) Ticks; (2) Mites
P. 150
- Q40. According to the Food and Drug Administration's Center for Veterinary Medicine, what are two (2) reasons you should not allow dogs to chew on bones?
A40. (1) They may cause broken teeth; (2) They may cause mouth or tongue injuries; (3) Bone can get stuck in a dog's esophagus; (4) A bone can get looped around a dog's lower jaw; (5) Bone can get stuck in dog's windpipe; (6) Bone can get stuck in stomach; (7) Bone can get stuck in intestines and cause blockage; (8) Bone fragments may cause constipation; (9) Bones can cause sever bleeding from the rectum; (10) Bones may cause peritonitis (bacterial infection of Abdomen)
P. 165

- Q41. What is another term for Demodectic mange?
A41. (1) Red mange; (2) Puppy mange; or (3) Follicular mange
P. 151
- Q42. How are heartworms spread from dog to dog?
A42. By mosquitoes
P. 147
- Q43. What is the term used to remove part of the dog's ear leather?
A43. Crop
P. 174
- Q44. What are the behaviors called that lower a dog's stress?
A44. Calming signals or displacement behaviors (accept either)
P. 48, 173
- Q45. What is the other name for a dog's stifle joint?
A45. Knee joint
P. 131
- Q46. What is the more common name for digits or phalanges?
A46. Toes
P. 130
- Q47. What is the name of the disease caused by Canine Adenovirus Type 1?
A47. Hepatitis
P. 143
- Q48. In what showmanship class is the judge allowed to require a Down and Back pattern with two dogs?
A48. Senior B (Must say B)
P. 109
- Q49. Which showmanship pattern is a modified "L" pattern?
A49. "T" pattern
P. 110
- Q50. What is the purpose of pinning a towel around your dog's damp hair after he is bathed, leaving it there until the hair dries?
A50. To help the hair lie flat (accept to prevent static flyaway)
P. 112