Teaching and Facilitating Competency  
Ohio 4-H Camp Counselor Core Competencies

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Camp counselors contribute to a quality camping experience and therefore it is important to understand factors that influence their successful performance. Because counselors work directly with campers, they have a great impact on the learning environment. Across the country, 4-H is known for its use of teens as camp counselors. 4-H camp counselors need to know how to perform their multi-faceted role, and the 4-H professionals who train them need to be able to evaluate their competencies. A competency model was developed to support 4-H camp counselor selection, training, and evaluation.

This list of Ohio 4-H Camp Counselor Core Competencies was developed by using a variety of internal and external sources. Ohio 4-H professionals were involved in a mixed-method research design including a review of literature, interviews, modified nominal group technique, focus groups, and a survey. The process included data gathering, analysis, integration, and peer debriefing in four phases: (a) review of literature, document review, and idea generation; (b) new model development; (c) model validation; and (d) final refinement and confirmation.

Core competencies are the demonstrated capacities that form a foundation for high-quality performance in the workplace. For the purpose of this information, this workplace may include campsites or camping programs in Ohio. Definitions are also presented, which is a term and associated description of the knowledge, skills, abilities, and observable behaviors that represent the competency identified. Key actions, or general descriptions of behaviors that illustrate a competency, are given for each competency on subsequent fact sheets in this series.

These competencies are what 4-H camp professionals should focus on when selecting, training, and evaluating camp counselors. For related resources on these and other topics, refer to the Ohio 4-H Camping Curriculum. The additional fourteen competencies and their key actions may be found on subsequent fact sheets in this series.

**Competency: Teaching and Facilitating**

**Definition:** Teaches and leads activities with ease; interacts with, engages and motivates children; facilitates hands-on or experiential learning.

**Key actions**

- Involves all youth in activities through motivation or guided direction while creating a fun and engaging environment.
- Is enthusiastic while encouraging youth, regardless of what the task may be.
- Takes time to practice and prepare before leading an activity or session and is willing to research ideas as needed but is able to be spontaneous and alter plans as needed.
- Employs a variety of teaching methods including demonstration, visual, and hands-on learning; relates the activity to life outside of camp.
References